

# Engaging Hispanic Students in **STEM** through Project-Based Learning

## Presenters:

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**33rd Annual Conference**  
**Championing Hispanic Higher Education Success: "Meeting the Challenge of Prosperity and Equality"**  
**Chicago, IL**  
**October 8<sup>th</sup>, 2019**



# Presentation Outline



- Institutional background
- Program overview
- Best practices: Project-based learning (PBL)
- Program outcomes
- Activity

# Institutional background

## Eugenio Maria de Hostos Community College

### The City University of New York



- Established in the South Bronx, NY in 1968
- 28 Associate Degree programs
- 2 certificate programs

# Institution Mission



Hostos offers access to higher education leading to intellectual growth and socio-economic mobility through the development of linguistic, mathematical, technological, and critical thinking proficiencies needed for lifelong learning and for success in a variety of programs including careers, liberal arts, transfer, and those professional programs leading to licensure.



# Institution Demographics

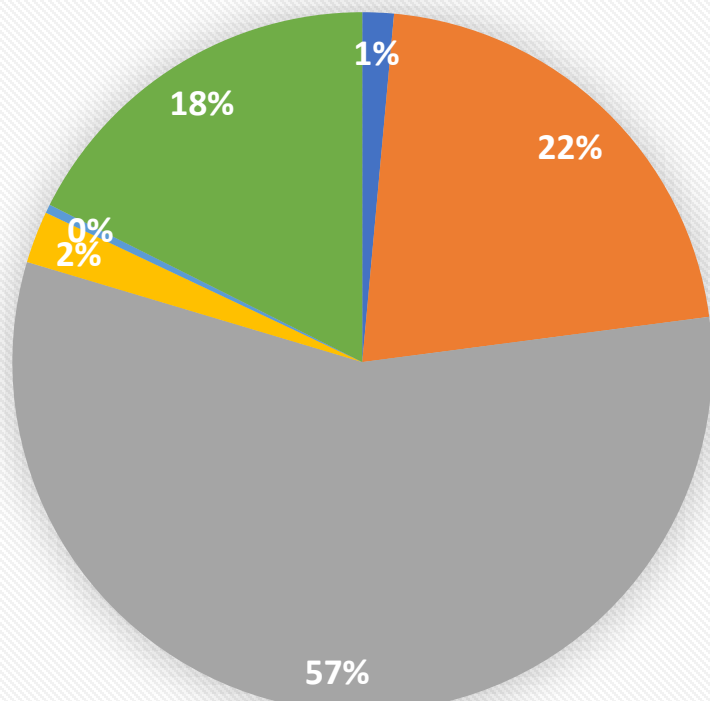


Enrollment: 7,340

Female: 67.1%

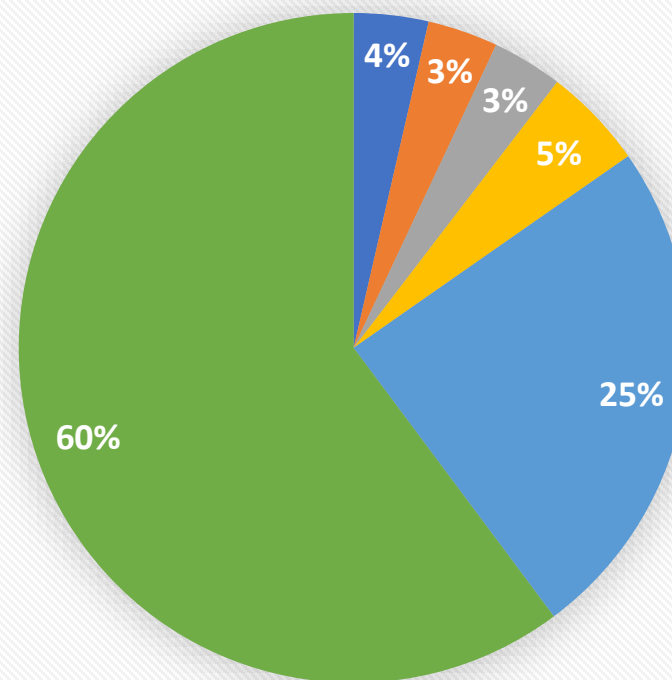
Male: 32.9%

Ethnicity/Racial Background 2018



■ White  
■ Black  
■ Hispanic  
■ Asian/P.I.  
■ Am. Ind./Al. Nat. Other/Unknown

Academic Enrollment 2018



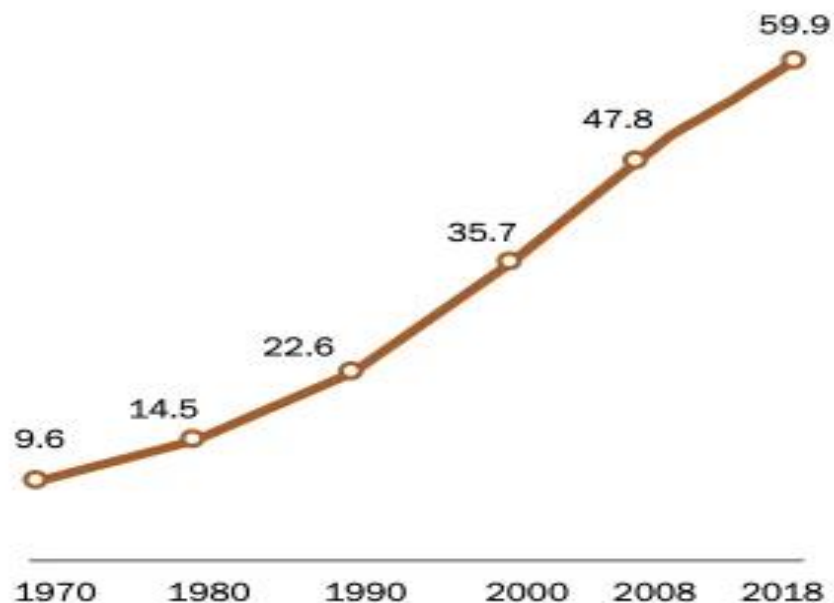
■ Sciences ■ Mathematics ■ Engineering  
■ Computer Science ■ Health ■ Non-STEM

# STEM Workforce in the United States



## U.S. Hispanic population reached nearly 60 million in 2018

*In millions*

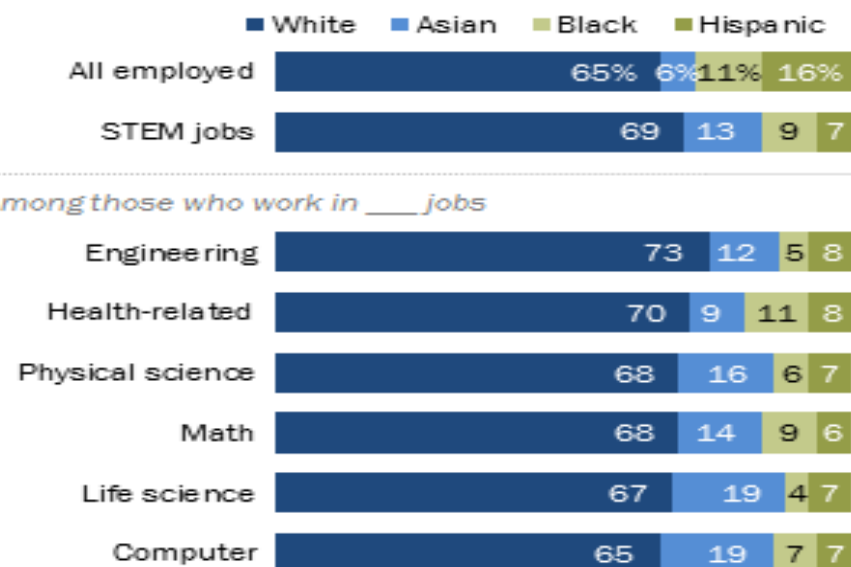


Note: Population estimates for 1990-2018 are as of July 1 for each year. Hispanics are of any race.  
Source: Pew Research Center analysis of 1970-1980 estimates based on decennial censuses (see 2008 report "U.S. Population Projections: 2005-2050"), U.S. intercensal population estimates for 1990-1999 and 2000-2009, and U.S. Census Bureau Vintage 2018 estimates for 2010-2018.

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## Blacks and Hispanics underrepresented across most STEM job clusters

*% of employed adults in each occupational group who are ...*



Note: Based on employed adults ages 25 and older. Whites, blacks and Asians include only non-Hispanics. Hispanics are of any race. Other and mixed race non-Hispanics are not shown. Engineering includes architects. STEM stands for science, technology, engineering and math.

Source: Pew Research Center analysis of 2014-2016 American Community Survey (IPUMS).

"Women and Men in STEM Often at Odds Over Workplace Equity"

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# Proyecto Access/STEP Background



Implemented at Hostos Community College since 1997, as a replication of the nationally well-known San Antonio Pre-Freshman Engineering Program (PREP).

The program funded by NASA and developed by The Hispanic Association for Colleges and Universities (HACU) to increase the number of minority graduates in the STEM disciplines from colleges and universities.

After a decline in funding in 2005, The New York State Education Department The Science and Technology Entry Program (STEP) increases the number of historically underrepresented and \*economically disadvantaged students pursuing careers leading to professional licensure or professions in mathematics, science, technology and health-related fields.





# Proyecto Access STEP Mission and Objective

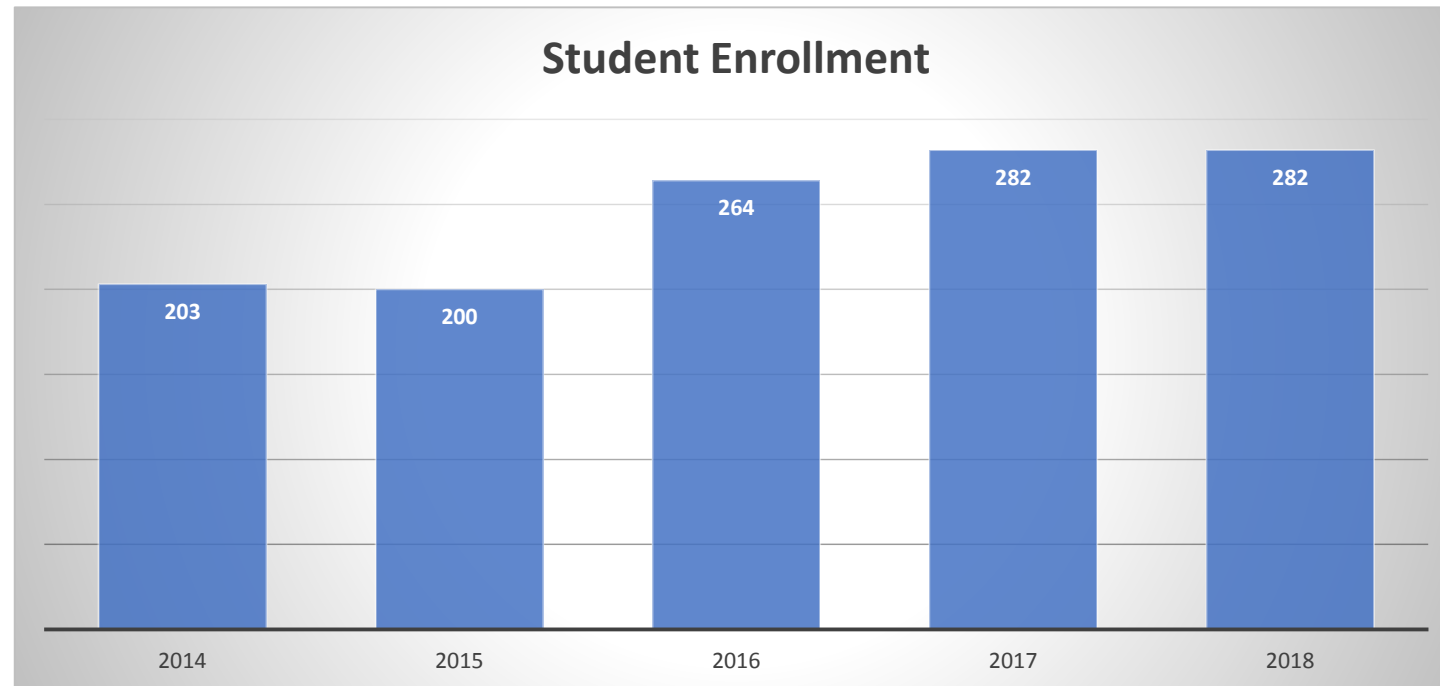
**Mission:** to identify historically underrepresented and economically disadvantaged secondary school students with the interest and potential for careers in STEM and other health-related areas and reinforce them in pursuit of these fields.

**Objective:** provide early exposure in STEM to minority students at the secondary school level, through hands-on and engaging activities.

# Program Data



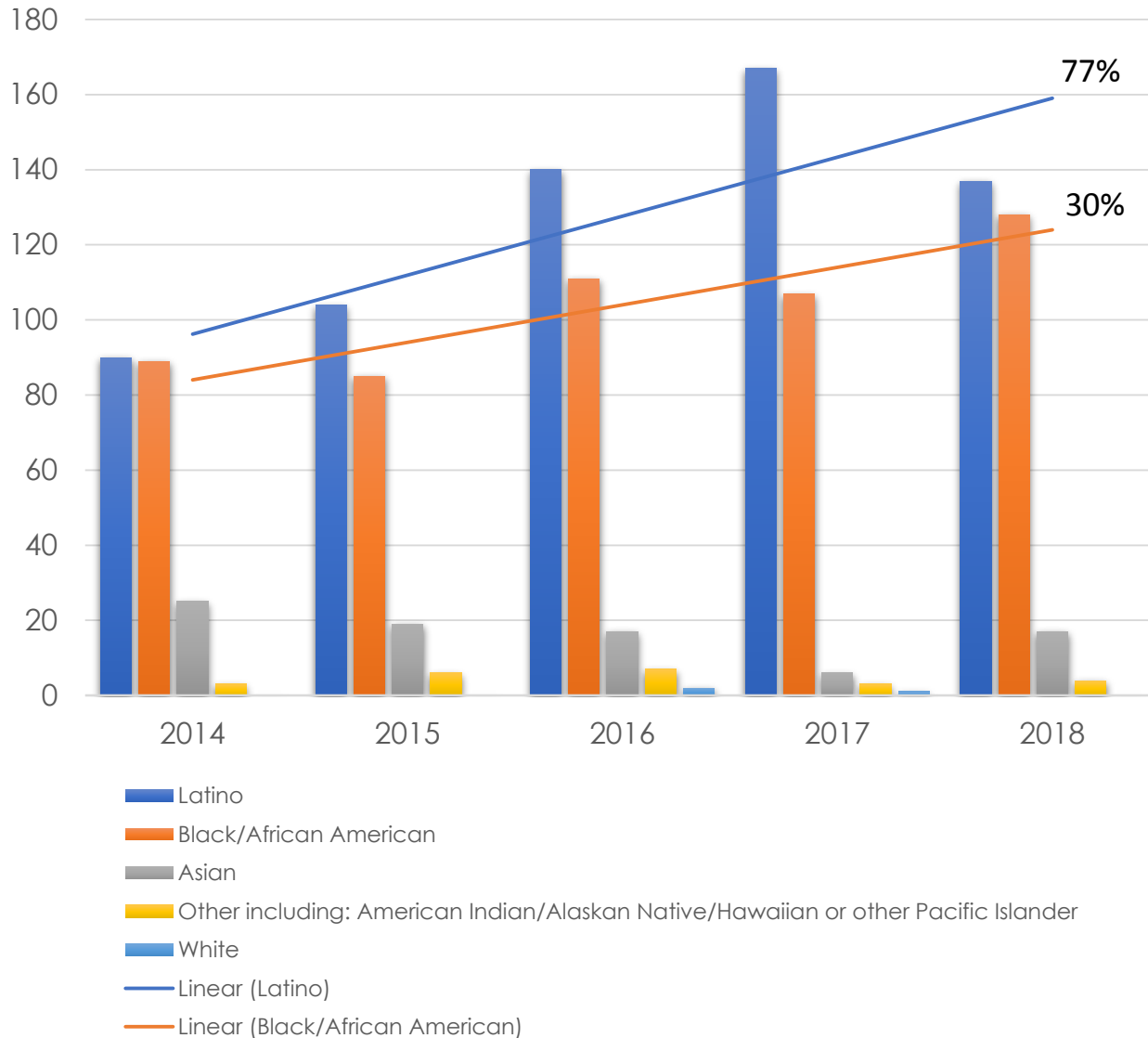
The program served over 5,000 Hispanic secondary school students (7<sup>th</sup>-12<sup>th</sup> grades), providing them with early and continuous exposure in STEM courses through hands-on activities and research experiences.



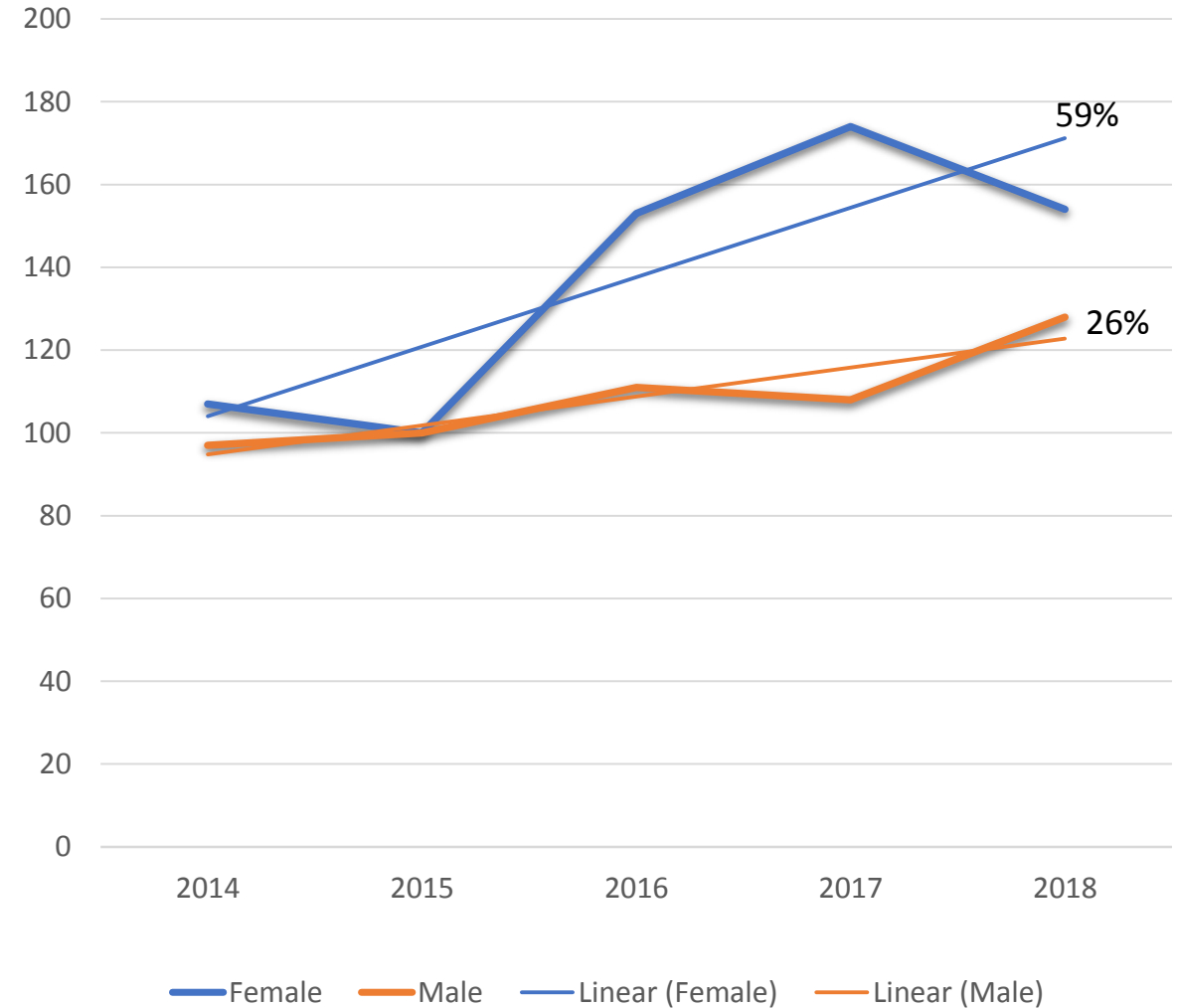
# Program Student Demographics



## Student Ethnicity



## Gender



# Program Offerings



Year-round activities:

- Rigorous seven-week summer session followed by an after school program during the academic year
- Enrichment courses and tutorial services are provided in Mathematics, Physics, Chemistry, Science, Technology, Engineering, Computer Science, Robotics and health related fields
- Professional opportunities in Science, Engineering and Technology, engaging them in hands-on and research activities, which will Prepare them for STEM majors in higher education

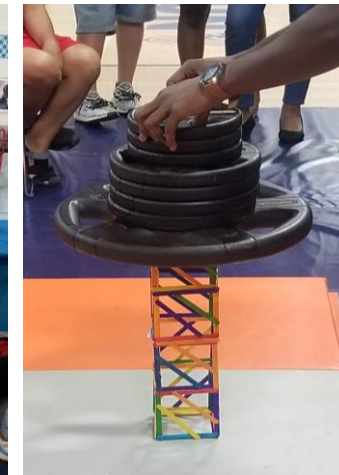
# Summer Session

Students receive **four stages of preparation** in diverse STEM contents:

- 1) engineering and astrophysics projects;
- 2) computer software training; and
- 3) research training in STEM.

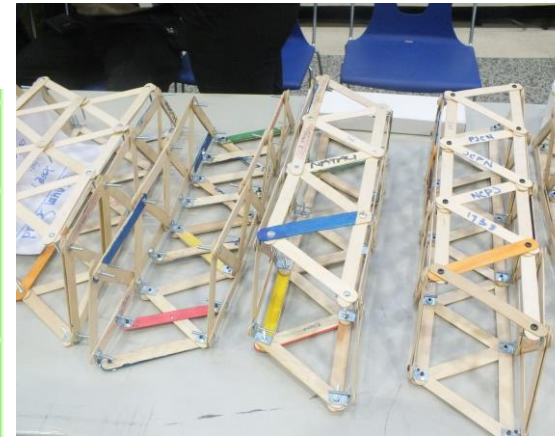
## PREP I (7<sup>th</sup>-8<sup>th</sup> Grade)

PREP I	9:00 – 10:15	10:20 – 11:35	11:40 – 12:40	12:45 – 2:00	2:00 – 3:00
A-1	Computer Science- ALICE, C++, HTML, PYTHON	Engineering I- Tower Project	LUNCH	Algebra	Tutoring
A-2	Engineering I- Tower Project	Algebra Common Core	LUNCH	Computer Science	Tutoring
A-3	Algebra Common Core	Computer Science	LUNCH	Engineering I	Tutoring
A-4	Algebra Regents Preparation	Living Environment- Coastal Resiliency	LUNCH	Afterschool Universe	Tutoring



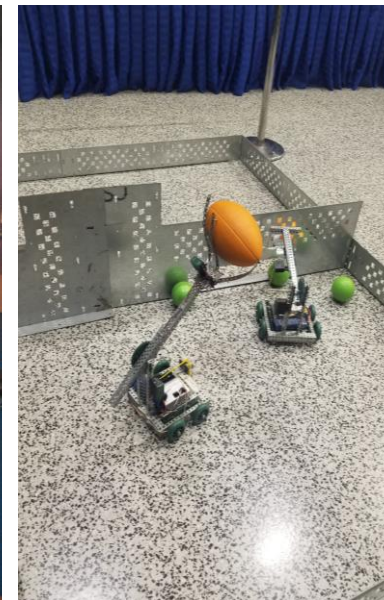
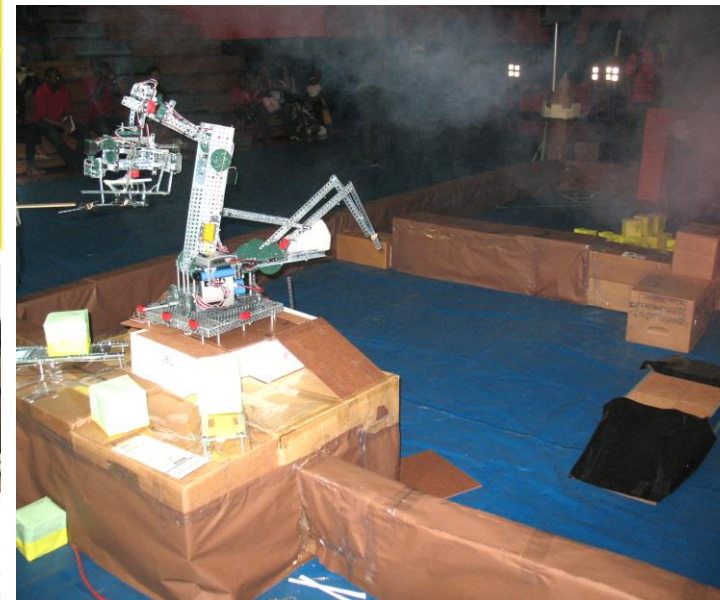
## PREP II (9<sup>th</sup> to 10<sup>th</sup> Grade)

PREP II	9:00 – 10:15	10:20 – 11:35	11:40 – 12:40	12:45 – 2:00	2:00 – 3:00
B-1	Living Environment-Coastal Resiliency	Geometry	LUNCH	English	Engineering II
B-2	Chemistry	Engineering II	LUNCH	Geometry Regents	English
B-3	Robotics	Chemistry	LUNCH	English	Algebra 2/ Trig



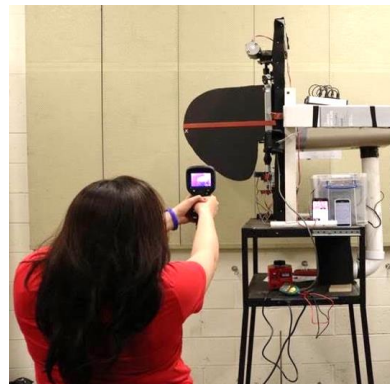
## PREP III (10<sup>th</sup> to 11<sup>th</sup> Grade)

PREP III	9:00 – 10:15	10:20 – 11:35	11:40 – 12:40	12:45 – 2:00 pm	2:00 – 3:00
C-1	Physics	Robotics	LUNCH	Algebra 2/ Trig	Tutoring



# PREP IV (11<sup>th</sup> to 12<sup>th</sup> Grade)

PREP IV	9:00 – 10:15	10:20 – 11:35	11:40 – 12:40	12:45 – 2:00	2:00 – 3:00
D-1	Game Design	College Prep	LUNCH	Pre-Calculus	Research



# Academic Year

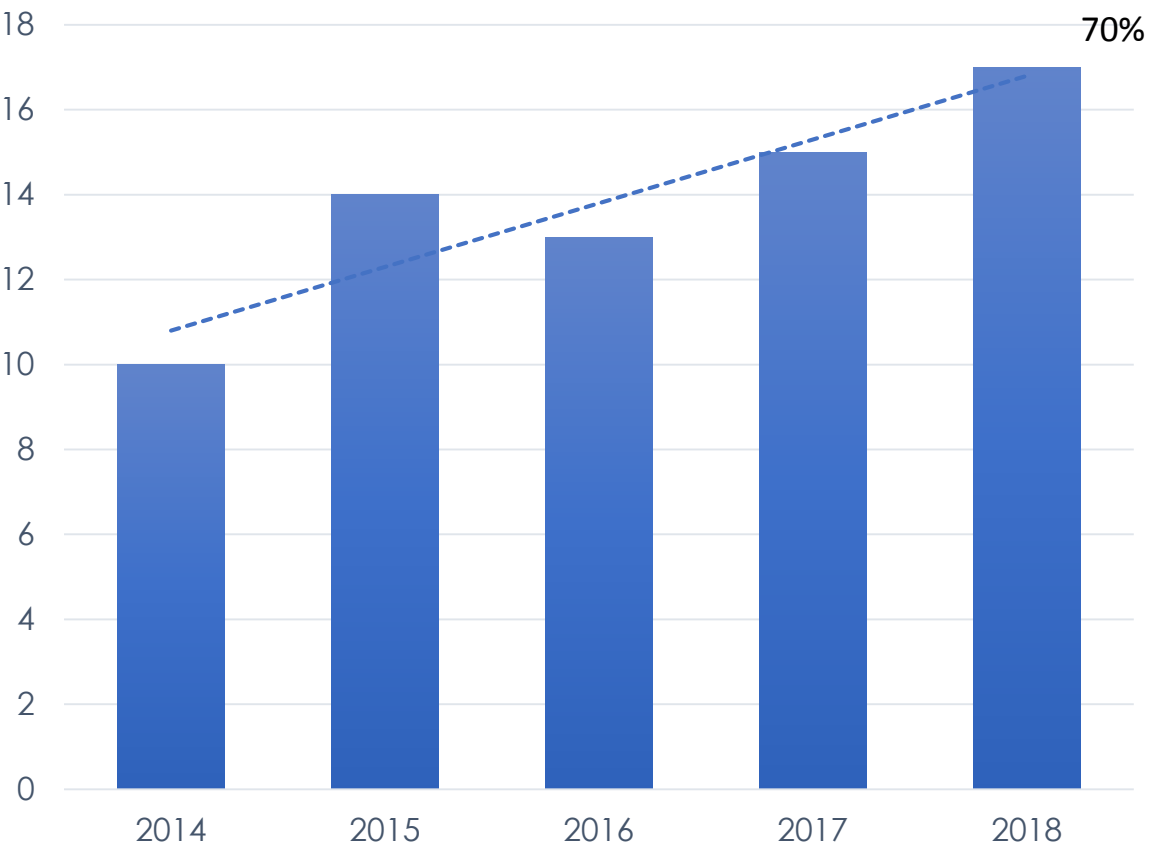
Group	Grade	10:00am – 11:30am	11:30am – 1:00pm	12:00pm – 2:00 pm
Science Technology Entry Program	7 <sup>th</sup> -8 <sup>th</sup>	Computer Science & Technical Skills Development	TUTORING	Research*
	9 <sup>th</sup> -10 <sup>th</sup>	English & Technical Writing	TUTORING	
	10 <sup>th</sup> -12 <sup>th</sup>	TUTORING	English & Technical Writing	
S.A.T	Standardized Admission Test Preparation			



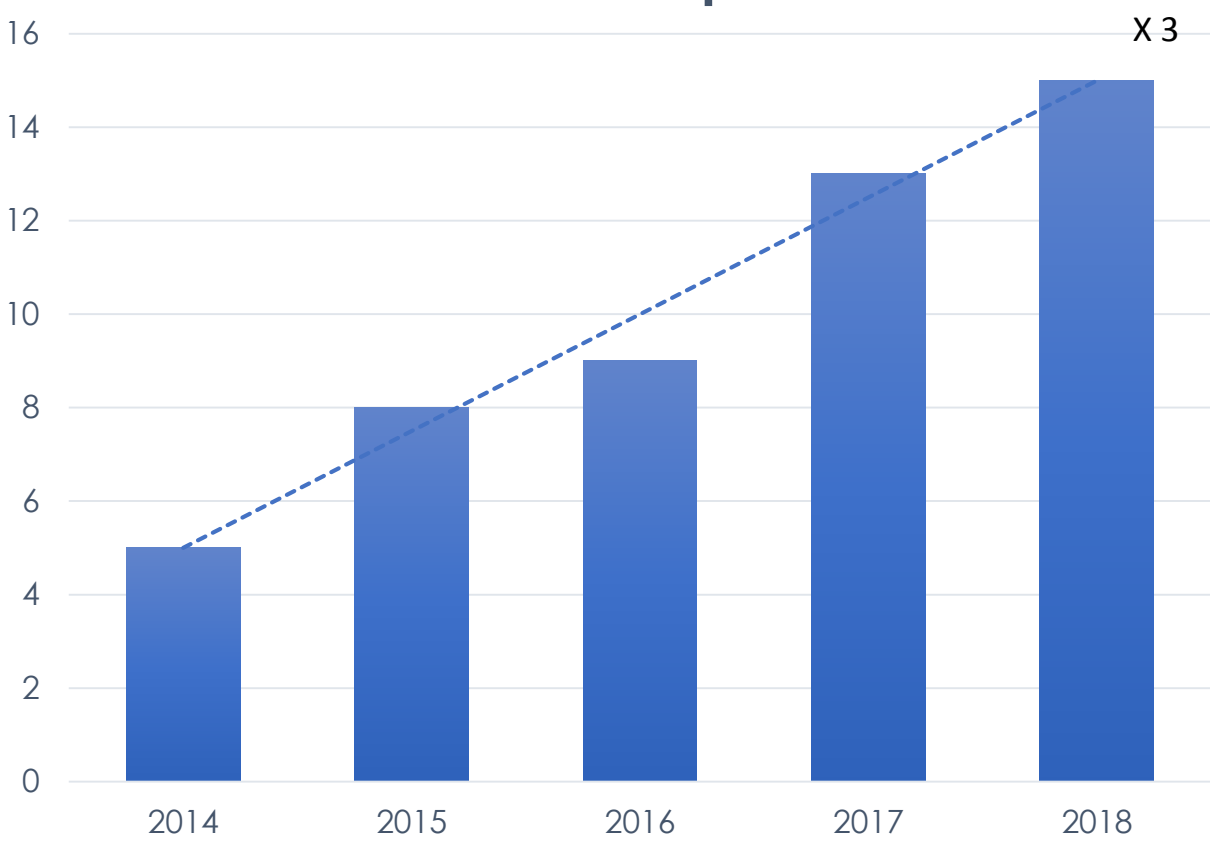
# Student Involvement in Research and Internship



## Research



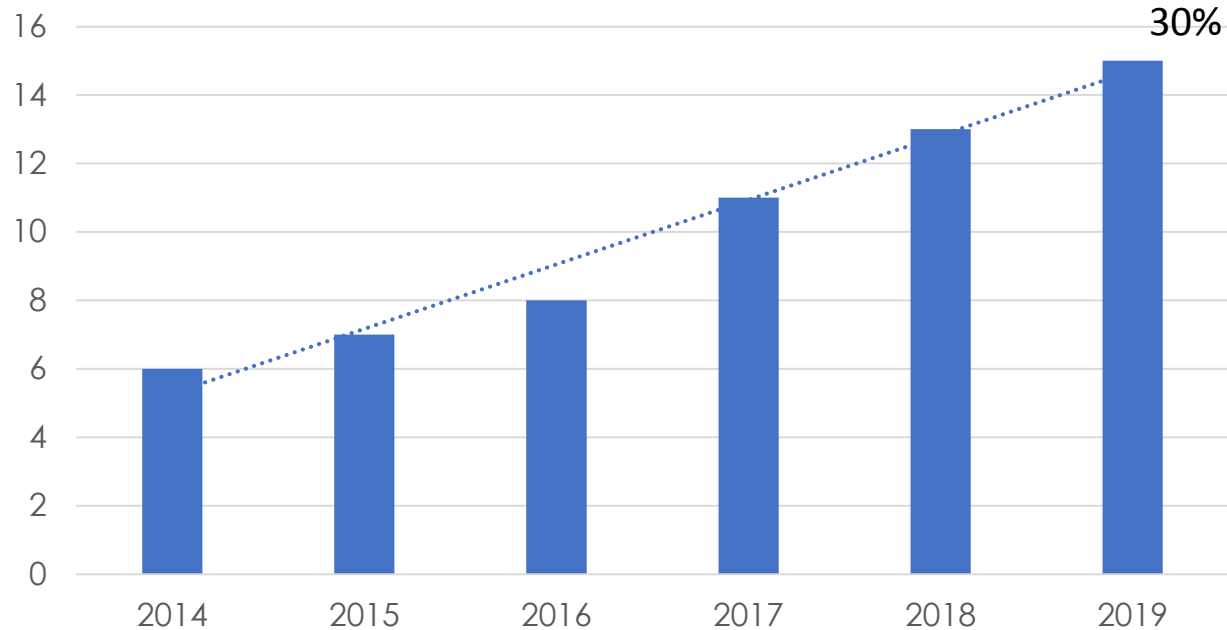
## Internship



# Statewide and National Conferences

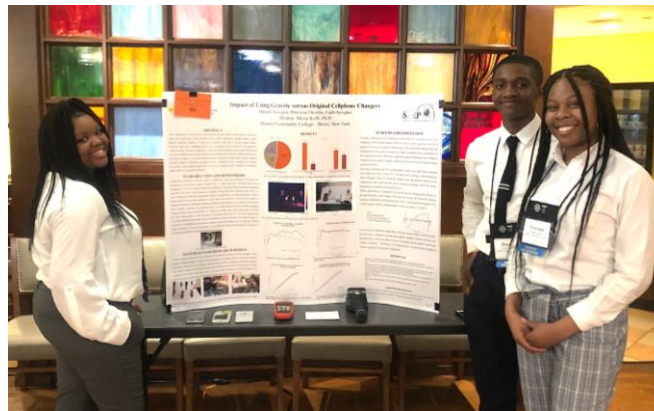


## Conference Participation



## Awards

2019	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>➤ 1st Place Technology</li><li>➤ 3rd Place-Physical Sciences</li></ul>
2018	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>➤ 1st Place Engineering</li><li>➤ 2nd Place-Biological Sciences</li></ul>
2014	3rd Place- Physical Sciences
2011	3rd Place- Technology Division





Hostos Community College



GRAND CONCOURSE

EUGENIO MARIA DeHOSTOS  
BOULEVARD

E 149 ST

# Conclusion



PBL increases students' understanding of theoretical concepts

80% of our students have developed positive attitude towards engineering and science

Early and Continuous exposure fosters students' interest in STEM disciplines

Research increases their persistence toward a STEM degree.

Implementation of CSTEP to serve undergraduates increasing the STEM pipeline

# Activity: Cosmic Survey





# Cosmic Survey: Background

- Many Astronomers believe that our Universe began with a **Big Bang** that occurred over 13 billions years ago.
- However, the true size of the Universe is not known.
  - No one knows how far light has travelled since the Universe was born.
- Many people know the names of objects in space, but it is difficult to picture their **relative size, distance, age**, and how **they fit in the Universe as a whole**.
- The **stars** all seem the same at distance away and the **Moon** can appear closer or farther away depending on whether you observe it near the horizon or higher in the sky.
- Pictures of distant or close objects all seem the same size because there is no indication of scale.

# Objectives



- Explore the idea of sorting and categorizing in general
- Explore multiple means of sorting and organizing objects in the Universe
- Improve students' understanding of the size, structure, and evolution of the Universe.

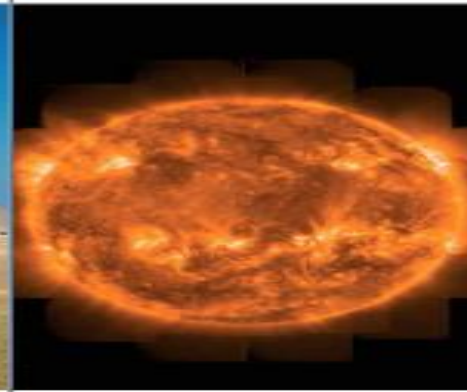
# Definition of Objects



JUPITER



PYRAMIDS (EGYPT)



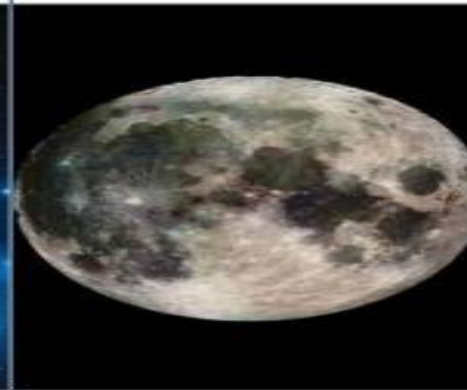
SUN



HUBBLE GALAXIES



PLEIADES STARS



MOON



HUBBLE TELESCOPE



WHIRLPOOL GALAXY



NEW YORK CITY





# Acknowledgments

- Hostos Community College, CUNY
- HACU
- NASA
- NYSED
- CBO Partners



# QUESTIONS?



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